

5.9 Function Objects

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```
private:  
    int theValue;      // the value to add  
public:  
    // constructor initializes the value to add  
    AddValue(int v) : theValue(v) {  
    }  
  
    // the ‘function call’ for the element adds the value  
    void operator() (int& elem) const {  
        elem += theValue;  
    }  
};  
  
int main()  
{  
    list<int> coll;  
  
    // insert elements from 1 to 9  
    for (int i=1; i<=9; ++i) {  
        coll.push_back(i);  
    }  
  
    PRINT_ELEMENTS(coll, "initialized: ");  
  
    // add value 10 to each element  
    for_each (coll.begin(), coll.end(),      // range  
              AddValue(10));                  // operation  
  
    PRINT_ELEMENTS(coll, "after adding 10: ");  
  
    // add value of first element to each element  
    for_each (coll.begin(), coll.end(),      // range  
              AddValue(*coll.begin()));      // operation  
  
    PRINT_ELEMENTS(coll, "after adding first element: ");  
}
```

After the initialization, the collection contains the values 1 to 9:

initialized: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9